

Novel Treatment of Necrotizing Fasciitis with Transforming Powder Dressing

Ron Sotomayor, RN, CWOCN; Reagan Taylor, PA; Jeffrey Chiu, MD; Allan Allicock, MSN, RN, CWON | AdventHealth System; Orlando, FL

WOCNext 2022 Meeting, Fort Worth, TX | June 5-8, 2022

Background

Necrotizing Fasciitis (NF) is a rare but life-threatening soft tissue infection caused by bacteria that target the skin, subcutaneous tissue, and fascia, resulting in progressive necrosis.¹ Associated mortality is 12-46% as infection can spread quickly causing severe systemic toxicity and sepsis.² Proper management requires aggressive surgical debridement and appropriate adjuvant therapies. Early amputation of impacted tissues and maximum intensive care treatment are often required.³ Routine wound care includes utilizing conventional antimicrobial dressings or negative pressure wound therapy (NPWT) to facilitate adequate wound granulation prior to grafting. Repeated dressing changes drain medical resources, increase patient pain and exposure to infection, presenting a significant clinical challenge.

Material

Three case studies incorporating treatment using a novel Transforming Powder Dressing (TPD) in patients with NF and other comorbidities were reviewed. In all cases, patients had extensive wounds with high pain scores, using Visual Analogue Scale (VAS), making NPWT or conventional dressing changes intolerable. In two of three cases, TPD was applied directly to the wound with secondary dressings. In one case, TPD was applied over a meshed split thickness skin graft (STSG) in the penile and scrotal area.

TPD is comprised primarily of biocompatible polymers (used in contact lenses). Upon hydration with saline, TPD granules aggregate to form a moist, oxygen-permeable matrix that protects the wound from contamination while helping to manage excess exudate through vapor transpiration. Once applied, TPD may be left in place for up to 30 days and more powder may be added as needed without requiring full dressing changes. Simple secondary dressings may be used in areas of high exudation or friction. TPD dries and flakes off as the wound heals.

Results

PATIENT 1: 44 y/o male with DM, obesity, HTN, HCL

Wound Dimension: 50cm x 18cm x 22cm

Challenge: Extreme pain during NPWT

Treatment: Conversion to TPD

Outcomes Post-TPD Treatment:

- VAS pain score reduced from 10/10 to 0/10
- Discontinued all pain and opioid medications
- Reduced home health visits (3x to 1x weekly)
- Reduced dressing encounters (<20 versus > 66 estimated with SOC)
- Avoided grafting, amputation & readmission



PATIENT 2: 51 y/o male with HIV

Wound Dimension: 72cm²

Challenge: Painful daily gauze dressing changes

Treatment: Conversion to TPD

Outcomes Post-TPD Treatment:

- VAS pain score reduction from 10/10 to 0/10
- Discontinued all pain and opioid medications
- Reduced dressing changes (11 vs. 60 estimated with SOC)
- and required visits from 3x to 1x weekly
- Avoided readmission for grafting



PATIENT 3: 71 y/o male with diabetes,

Fournier's gangrene, penile implant malfunction⁴

Challenge: Painful, challenging location to conduct frequent dressing changes

Treatment: Wound was surgically debrided.

Two meshed split-thickness skin grafts were applied, anchored using peripheral sutures covered with TPD and net underwear

Outcomes Post-TPD Treatment:

- Graft took by day 15 as TPD flaked off
- Reduced pain from use of fewer stitches



Conclusion

TPD presents a safe and effective modality for treatment of NF wounds with the potential to reduce healing times, pain and frequency of dressing changes.

References

- (1) Chen, L. L., Fasolka, B., & Treacy, C. (2020). Necrotizing fasciitis: A comprehensive review. *Nursing*, 50(9), 34–40. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.NURSE.0000694752.85118.62>
- (2) Goh, T., Goh, L. G., Ang, C. H., & Wong, C. H. (2014). Early diagnosis of necrotizing fasciitis. *The British journal of surgery*, 101(1), e119–e125. <https://doi.org/10.1002/bjs.9371>
- (3) Leiblein, M., Marzi, I., Sander, A. L., Barker, J. H., Ebert, F., & Frank, J. (2018). Necrotizing fasciitis: treatment concepts and clinical results. *European journal of trauma and emergency surgery: official publication of the European Trauma Society*, 44(2), 279–290. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00068-017-0792-8>
- (4) Gleaves, J., Eldridge, K; Treatment of severe Fournier's necrotizing fasciitis involving the scrotum and volar penile skin associated with a malfunctioning penile prosthesis; Presented at the 2009 CSAWC; San Antonio, TX | **Acknowledgements:** This poster was developed and presented in collaboration with ULURU Inc.